Experiment No.- 4

Objective of the Experiment: To Study the 1-Phase Semi-converter (Symmetrical) Rectifier with R and Motor load.

Equipment Needed:

- 1. Scientech 2700 Trainer Kit.
- 2. Firing Circuit unit.
- 3. Resistive Load.
- 4. Patch Cords.
- 5. DSO.

Circuit Diagram:



Note: Gate pulse will be given by firing circuit unit internally.

Procedure:

- 1. Make the connections as per the given circuit diagram.
- 2. Give the gate pulses from the firing circuit unit to the SCR assembly carefully.
- 3. Connect the given resistive and motor load one by one.
- 4. Connect the DSO probes and multi-meter across the load.
- 5. Make sure the connection is **OK** and patch cords are **not loose**.
- 6. Switch on the main supply.
- 7. Switch on the firing circuit unit and DSO.
- 8. Vary firing angle and take the required readings from the DSO and multi-meter.
- 9. Switch off the firing circuit unit and main supply after completing the experiment.
- 10. Calculate the desired results from the observed data.

Expected Output Voltage Waveforms:

For Resistor Load:



Observation Table:

$V_{\text{peak}}(V_m) = \V$						
Sl No.	Firing Angle (α)	Extinction Angle (β)	Conduction Angle (y)	Average Output Voltage (V ₀) (Volt)		
				V ₀ (Calculated)	V ₀ (Measured)	% Error
1.		¥9.	10	4 10		
2.	1000	80		57	20	
3.	T	(V)	6 IN	3	A	1
4.	-	51	(VII		19	
5.	8.2	22.3		10	60 1	1

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Calculations:

1. For Resistor Load:

$$V_0 = \frac{2V_m}{2} Cos\alpha$$

2. For Motor Load:

$$\mathbf{V}_{\mathbf{o}} = \frac{2V_m}{\pi} \ Cos\alpha$$

Discussion: